

# Native Plants and Cultivars for the Northern Piedmont

[This list is intended to promote greater availability and use of regionally native plants by including straight species and cultivars that provide food and shelter for our birds, pollinators and other wildlife.](#)

It is a work in progress, and we welcome suggestions to research. Among our major sources are: The Flora of VA and Mt. Cuba the Mt. Cuba Research Center

Our regional area is the Northern Piedmont (NP) which includes 11 counties: Albemarle, Greene, Madison, Orange, Louisa, Nelson, Buckingham, Culpeper, Rappahannock, and Fauquier. Nurseries participating in our plant natives campaign have red "Virginia Natives" stickers on NP regional plants. A few stickered as Virginia Natives, **highlighted in orange** below, are outside our NP range, but are often found in the trade and native to elsewhere in Virginia.

## SCIENTIFIC/LATIN NAME

## COMMON NAME

## ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS

X= Groundcovers

### Perennials

<i>Achillea borealis (aka millefolium)</i>	Common Yarrow	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry / Doll's Eye	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh	
<i>Ageratina altissima/aromatica</i>	White Snakeroot/Lesser Snakeroot	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	
X <i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	
X <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild or Eastern Red Columbine	'Little Lanterns', 'Corbett'
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Common Jack-in-the-pulpit	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Eastern Goat's-Beard	'Goatee'
X <i>Asarum canadense</i>	Common Wild Ginger	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	'Ice Ballet,' 'Cinderella,' 'Soulmate'
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata,</i>	Whorled Milkweed	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Chamomile	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf Toothwort	
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	Red Turtlehead	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
X <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-Gold	'Pierre'
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden Aster	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Blue Mistflower, Ageratum	'Cori' (aka 'Con', Cory or Corey')
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	Larkspur Coreopsis	'Nana'
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	'Gold Standard'
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf/Whorled Coreopsis	'Zagreb', 'Golden Gain'

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Cunila oregonoides</i>	Common Dittany, Wild Oregano	
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Wild Comfrey	
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Tall Larkspur	[Native to Madison County]
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf Larkspur	
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild Bleeding Heart	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina Elephant's Foot	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Tall Scouring Rush	
<b>X</b> <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	'Lynnhaven Carpet'
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Northern Rattlesnake-master	[VA Native both sides of Albemarle]
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily	
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus	
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	'Eastern Star'
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf Aster	
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	Three-nerved Joe-pye-weed	'Little Joe', 'Little-Pye' [VA native—Tidewater counties]
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-pye-weed	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye-weed	'Red Dwarf', 'Phantom'
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe Pye Weed	'Atropurpureum' aka <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> 'Atropurpureum', 'Gateway'
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	Redwood'
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Bottle Gentian	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium/Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium/Cranesbill	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	
<b>X</b> <i>Geum virginianum</i>	Cream Avens	
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's Root/Indian Physic	
<i>Hedeoma pulegiodes</i>	American Pennyroyal	
<b>X</b> <i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	Smooth Sunflower	
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Sunflower	'Low Down'
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezeweed	'Kanaria,' Kugelsonne', 'Sombbrero'
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye/Smooth/False Sunflower	'Tuscan Sun', 'Tuscan Gold', 'Summer Nights'
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot/Coral Bells	'Dale's Strain'
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Hairy Alumroot	'Autumn Bride'

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberd-leaf Rose-mallow, Smooth Rose-mallow	
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp/Eastern/Crimson-eyed Rose-mallow	'Midnight Marvel', 'Mocha Moon', 'Ballet Slippers', 'Lady Baltimore'
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Summer Bluet	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. John's-wort	
<b>X</b> <i>Iris cristata</i>	Darf Crested Iris	Eco Bluebird', Tennessee White', 'Powder Blue Giant'
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Northern Blue Flag	'Purple Flame'
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia (Southern) Blue Flag	
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	Violet Bush-clover	
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	Grass-leaf Blazing Star	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star, Gayfeather	'Kobold', 'Floristan White', 'Floristan Violet'
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap Lily	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Bugleweed	
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Loosestrife	
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> aka <i>M. arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebell, Virginia Cowslip	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed Monkeyflower	
<b>X</b> <i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	White Bergamot	
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea	[not in Albemarle but in other NP Counties—most cultivars are hybrids of didyma and fistulosa] 'Jacob Cline', 'Dark Ponticum', 'Gardenview Scarlet', 'Raspberry Wine', 'Red Rose', 'Purple Rose', 'Pink Lace', 'Purple Rooster'
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	'Claire Grace'
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Eastern Solomon's Plume	
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond-lily, Common Spatterdock	
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White Waterlily	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Narrow-leaf/Southern Sundrops	
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly-pear Cactus	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort	
<b>X</b> <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	
<b>X</b> <i>Packera obovata</i>	Round-leaved Ragwort	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow-arum	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	Eastern Gray Beardtongue	

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Eastern Pale Beardtongue	
<b>X</b> <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	Round-leaf/Quill Fameflower	
<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Carolina Phlox	'Kim'
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	'Blue Moon', 'May Breeze'
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Meadow Phlox, Sweet-william	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Fall Phlox, Garden Phlox	David', 'Franz Schubert', 'Jeana', 'Purple Flame', 'Grape Lollipop', 'Laura', 'Nicky', 'Glamour Girl', 'Lavelle', 'Robert Poore', 'Fashionably Early Flamingo'
<b>X</b> <i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Phlox, Pink Phlox	'Crimson Beauty', 'Early Spring White', 'Early Spring Blue', 'Emerald Blue', 'Fort Hill', 'Scarlet Flame', 'Emerald Pink', 'Purple Beauty', 'Red Wings', 'Snowflake', 'White Delight', 'Spring Lavender', 'Eye Shadow', 'Spring Purple', 'Spring Pink', 'Amazing Grace', 'Spring Dark Pink'
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Frogfruit	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	'Miss Manners', 'Crystal Peak White'
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerelweed	
<i>Primula meadia</i>	Eastern Shooting Star	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Selfheal	'Magdalena'
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet Everlasting, Rabbit Tobacco	
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Short-toothed Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower	Goldstrum', 'Viette's Little Suzy', 'Little Goldstar', 'Goldblitz', 'Early Bird Gold'
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	'Autumn Colors', 'Indian Summer', 'Prairie Sun'
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf Coneflower	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild Petunia	
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	
<b>X</b> <i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf Sage	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	
<i>Scutellaria x 'Appalachian Blues'</i>	Skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaf skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	Heart-leaf Skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Showy Skullcap	
<b>X</b> <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	Cliff Stonecrop	
<b>X</b> <i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild or Woodland Stonecrop	

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American Senna	
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	'Short and Sweet'
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Campion	
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	
<b>X</b> <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass	'Lucerne', 'Suwannee'
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broadleaf/Zigzag Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey/Dwarf/Old Field Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough Goldenrod	Fireworks' (less stoloniferous than species)
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-leaved / Blue Wood Aster	'Avondale', 'Little Barlow'
<i>Symphotrichum (Aster) dumosum</i>	Bushy Aster	'Woods Pink', 'Woods Purple', 'Wood's Blue'
<b>X</b> <i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	'Snow Flurry'
<i>Symphotrichum laterifolium</i>	Calico Aster	
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Narrow-leaved /Smooth Aster	'Bluebird'
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	'Purple Dome', 'Grape Crush'
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic Aster	'October Skies', 'Raydon's Favorite'
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Purple-stem Aster	
<i>Symplocarpis foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue-anemone	
<b>X</b> <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	Running Tapestry', 'Brandywine', 'Elizabeth Oliver,' 'Fancy Trails', 'Oakleaf', 'Spring Symphony'
<i>Tradescantia (Andersoniana Group)</i>	Spiderwort	'Concord Grape', 'Ocean Blue', 'Purple Profusion', 'JS Brainstorm', 'Amethyst Kiss'
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis Rafinesque</i>	Ohio spiderwort/Blue Jacket	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Red Trillium, Wake-robin	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large Flower Trillium	[not found in Albemarle but other NP counties]
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toadshade Trillium	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort	[not found in Albemarle but other NP counties]
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliated Bellwort	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Common/Blue vervain	
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Broad-leaf Ironweed	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	'Lavender Towers'
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violet	'Freckles' (may be listed as <i>V. sororia</i> )
<b>X</b> <i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	
<b>X</b> <i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow Violet	
<b>X</b> <i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	
<b>X</b> <i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue/Confederate Violet	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Common Yucca, Adam's Needle	'Color Guard'

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden-alexanders	
<b>Grasses/Sedges/Rushes</b>		
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bentgrass	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	'Rain Dance', 'Dancing Wind'
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard Bluestem	
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint	
<i>Carex annectans</i>	Yellow Fruited Sedge	
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Narrow-leaf Sedge	
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian Sedge	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge	
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Long Hair Sedge	
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue Sedge	
<i>Carex laxiculmus</i>	Spreading Sedge	'Bunny Blue'
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Shallow Sedge	
<b>X</b> <i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge	
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Broad-leaved /Silver Sedge	
<b>X</b> <i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern Star Sedge	
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Broom Sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild Oats, River Oats	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass	
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Bald Spikerush	
<i>Erogrostis capillaris</i>	Lace Love Grass	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Mannagrass	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common/Soft Rush	
<b>X</b> <i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path/Poverty Rush	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hairgrass/Muhly Grass	Pink Muhly', 'White Cloud'
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	'Northwind', 'Shenandoah', 'Heavy Metal', 'Cloud Nine', 'Dallas Blues', 'Niagra Falls', 'Cape Breeze', 'Prairie Dog', 'Apache Rose'
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	The Blues', 'Standing Ovation', 'Carousel', 'Prairie Blues', 'Blue Heaven', 'Twilight Zone'
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bullrush	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Blue-Eyed Grass	'Suwannee'
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	'Golden Sunset'

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<b>Ferns</b>		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern	
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking Fern	
<i>Athyrium asplenioides (aka A. filix-femina)</i>	Southern Lady Fern	
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy Lip Fern	
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern	
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery Spleenwort	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern, Toothed	
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log Fern	
<i>Dryopteria goldiana</i>	Goldie's Wood Fern	
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern, Intermediate Wood Fern	
<b>X</b> <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern	
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpon</i>	Glade Fern	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Royal Fern	
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon Fern	
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Beech Fern	
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock Polypody	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh Fern	
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Netted Chain Fern	
<b>Vines</b>		
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper/Trumpet Vine	Flava'
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Yellow Jessamine	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Lonicera doica</i>	Red Honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet/Coral Honeysuckle	Major Wheeler' 'Blanche Sandman', 'JohnClayton' 'Leo', 'Magnifica'
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Climbing Milkweed	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	'Red Wall'
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Purple Passionflower, Maypop	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow Passionflower	
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American Wisteria, Atlantic Wisteria	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Amethyst Falls'

**Shrubs**

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard	
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	'Brilliantissima'
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Flase Indigo Bush	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	'Viking', 'Lowscape Mound' 'Ground Hug,' 'Elata', 'Lowscape Snowfire', 'Autumn Magic'
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweet-shrub	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	'Sugar Shack,' 'Magical Moonlight', 'Crimson Comet'
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush	<b>[VA Native - southeastern counties]</b> 'Hummingbird' 'Ruby Spice', 'Sixteen Candles', 'Rosea', 'Summer Sparkle', 'Sugartina', 'Vanilla Spice', 'Ruby Slippers'
<i>Cornus amomum</i> (aka <i>Swida amomum</i> )	Silky Dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Filbert	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	'Kodiak Orange'
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i> (aka <i>Leucothoe racemosa</i> )	Fetterbush, Swamp Dog-Hobble	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	American Strawberry-bush	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea, Smooth	'Haas Halo' 'Annabelle', 'Invincibelle', 'White Dome', 'Total Eclipse', 'Invincibelle Wee White', 'Incrediball'
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	Bushy St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry, Gallberry Holly	<b>[VA Native- southeastern counties]</b> 'Shamrock', 'Compacta', 'Densa', 'Nigra', 'Gem Box,' 'Strong Box'
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Deciduous Holly, Possum-haw	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Winter Red', 'Red Sprite' 'Jim Dandy', 'Southern Gent', 'Berry Poppins', 'Berry Heavy,' 'Mr. Poppins', 'Winter Gold', 'Wildfire', 'Berry Heavy Gold'
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetpire	<b>[VA Native - southeastern counties]</b> 'Little Henry' 'Henry's Garnet', 'Merlot', 'Scentlandia,' 'Love Child', 'Fizzy Mizzy' 'Grey Owl'
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	'Elf', 'Olympic Fire', 'Pink Charm', 'Raspberry Glow' 'Tiddlywinks'
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Dog Hobble, Highland	[Native in NP, Nelson County]
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	
<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>	Scentless Mock Orange	
<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	'Album', Boursault, 'Roseum Elegans', 'Roseum Pink', 'Grandiflorum', 'Purpureum Elegans'
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba Rhododendron	
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Wild Azalea, Pink or Pinxter	
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Rose Azalea	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	'Gro Low'
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Winged Sumac, Shining Sumac	

SCIENTIFIC/LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS
<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	'Tiger Eyes', 'Laciniata'
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	'John', 'Nova', 'Adams'
<i>Spirea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Northern Lowbush Blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Northern Highbush Blueberry	'Duke', 'Patriot', 'Blue Jay', 'Blue Ray', 'Biloxi', 'Jubilee', 'Legacy', 'Blueberry Buckle', 'Berkely', 'Elliot', 'Blue Crop', 'Jersey', 'Chandler', 'Nelson', 'Jelly Bean', 'Pink Icing', 'Perpetua', 'Top Hat', 'Northsky'
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum x angustifolium</i>		
<i>Vaccinium formosum</i>	Southern Highbush Blueberry	Misty', 'O'Neal'
<i>Viburnum acerfolium</i>	Maple-leaf Viburnum	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrow-wood	'Blue Muffin', 'Chicago Lustre', 'Sparkler'
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Southern Wild Raisin, Possum-haw	'Winterthur', 'Brandywine', 'Pink Beauty'
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw	
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	Rusty Black Haw	
<b>Trees</b>		
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	'Autumn Flame', 'Brandywine', 'Redpoint', 'Red Sunset', 'October Glory', 'Sun Valley', 'Autumn Blaze', 'Bonfire', 'Commemoration', 'Green Mountain', 'Legacy'
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry, Juneberry	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier x grandiflora</i>	Serviceberry	'Autumn Brilliance'
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw, Common Pawpaw	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	'Clump River', 'Dura-Heat', 'Heritage'
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam, Ironwood	'Wisconsin Red'
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny Chinkapin	
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common or Northern Hackberry	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	'Ace of Hearts'
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree	
<i>Cornus florida (aka Benthameidia florica)</i>	Flowering Dogwood	'Cherokee Chief', 'Cherokee Princess', 'Cherokee Brave', 'Super Princess', 'Appalachian Spring', 'Cloud Nine', 'Appalachian Red'
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green Hawthorn	'Winter King'
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common or American Persimmon	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	

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<b>X= Groundcovers</b>		
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	'Greenleaf', 'Fosters', 'Martha's Vineyard', 'Satyr Hill', 'Maryland Dwarf', 'Jersey Knight'
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	'Emerald Sentinel', 'Taylor', 'Burkii, Idyllwild,' 'Brodi'
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	'Rotundiloba', 'Slender Silhouette', 'Cherokee', 'Hapdell', 'Happidaze', 'Emerald City'
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree	
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Umbrella Magnolia	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay / Swamp Magnolia	'Sweet Thing', 'Moonglow' (aka 'Jim Wilson'), 'Ned's Northern Belle'
<i>Morus rubrus</i>	Red Mulberry	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum/Black Tupelo	'Wildfire', 'Green Gable'
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop Hornbeam	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood	
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf Pine	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	'Beacon' aka 'Bonnie and Mike'
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin/Yellow Oak	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post Oak	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Baldcypress	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Linden	'Redmond', 'Sweet Street'
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	'Princeton', 'Jefferson'